



● *High Corrosion Control Technology*

## **FUJI FLAKE LINING SYSTEMS**



**FUJIRESIN**

FUJI FLAKE LINING SYSTEMS



In 1967, Fuji Resin became the first company in Japan to develop a unique anti-corrosion lining—Fuji Flake. This lining is being put to effective use in flue gas desulfurization plants in the areas of power generation, iron and steel, non-ferrous metals, pulp and papermaking, chemical processing and garbage incineration. It is also enjoying considerable sales in many industrial fields as it stands up magnificently to severe conditions of corrosive gases and chemicals, heat and abrasion.

In other applications, too, it has earned great acclaim as a high-technology product exhibiting ideal corrosion preventing functions which replace rubber linings and anti-corrosive metals. We at Fuji Resin are applying our extensive experience in researching, developing and producing the most effective of materials. To achieve this, we have established a high-grade and thorough system of high-quality corrosion control design, safety control and site work management. And now we can respond with comprehensive anti-corrosion systems through the most advanced maintenance technology for life research, modification, renovation and upgrade technology.

Our sphere of operations now includes U.S.A., Germany, U.K., Italy, S.Korea, Taiwan and S.E. Asia. Thanks to our technology exports, local technical guidance and technological tie-ups, our corrosion control systems are being given a great deal of worldwide attention.



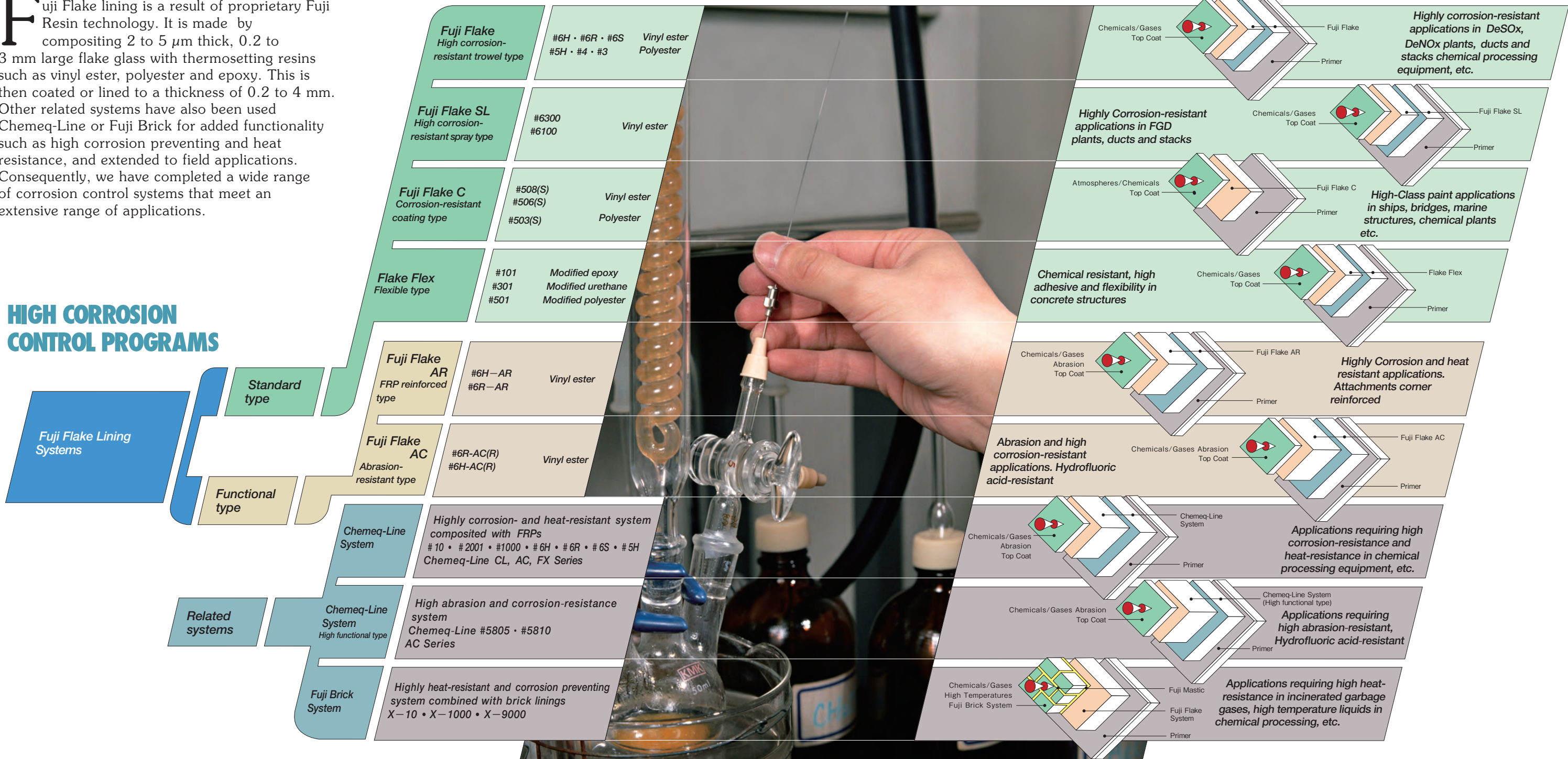
1	Innovative Anti-corrosion Systems
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# A Wide Range of Programs for Tackling an Extensive Range of Applications

Fuji Flake lining is a result of proprietary Fuji Resin technology. It is made by compositing 2 to 5  $\mu\text{m}$  thick, 0.2 to 3 mm large flake glass with thermosetting resins such as vinyl ester, polyester and epoxy. This is then coated or lined to a thickness of 0.2 to 4 mm. Other related systems have also been used Chemeq-Line or Fuji Brick for added functionality such as high corrosion preventing and heat resistance, and extended to field applications. Consequently, we have completed a wide range of corrosion control systems that meet an extensive range of applications.

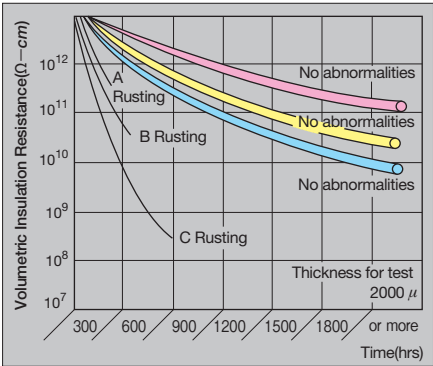
## HIGH CORROSION CONTROL PROGRAMS





Fuji Flake forms a multi-layer barrier that is stable for long periods in corrosive environments and performs outstandingly. This barrier completely protects the structure and forms horizontal lines in the matrix to prevent the permeation of gases such as water vapor, oxygen or corrosive gases—all causes of corrosion—and forms a solid bond with the material of the structure.

Promotion Test of Anti-water vapor permeability (In-house comparison values)

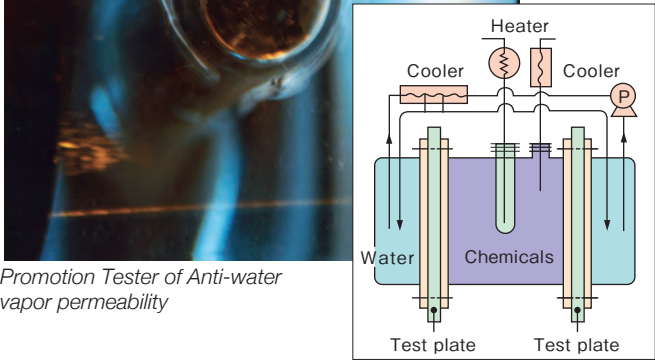
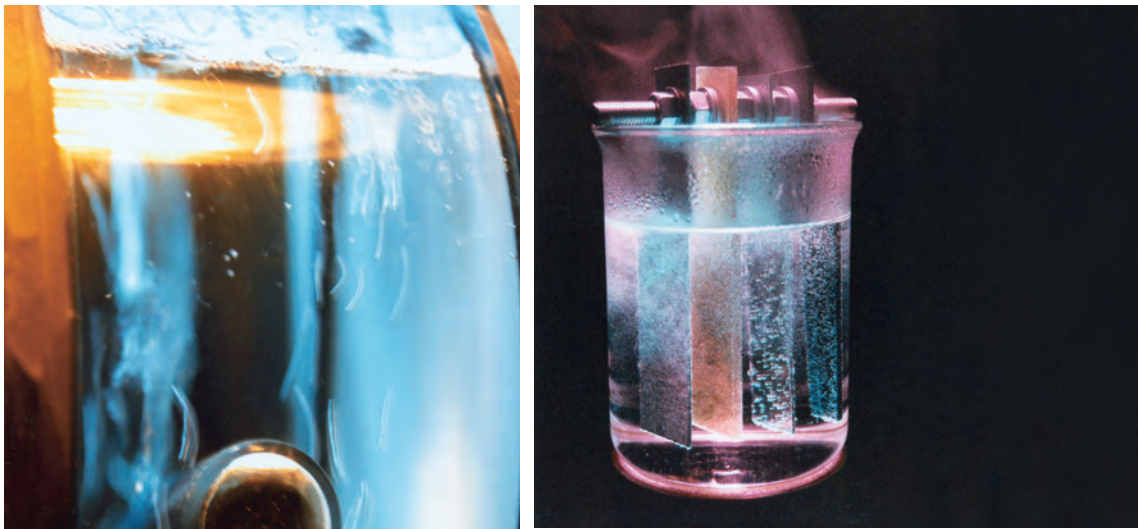
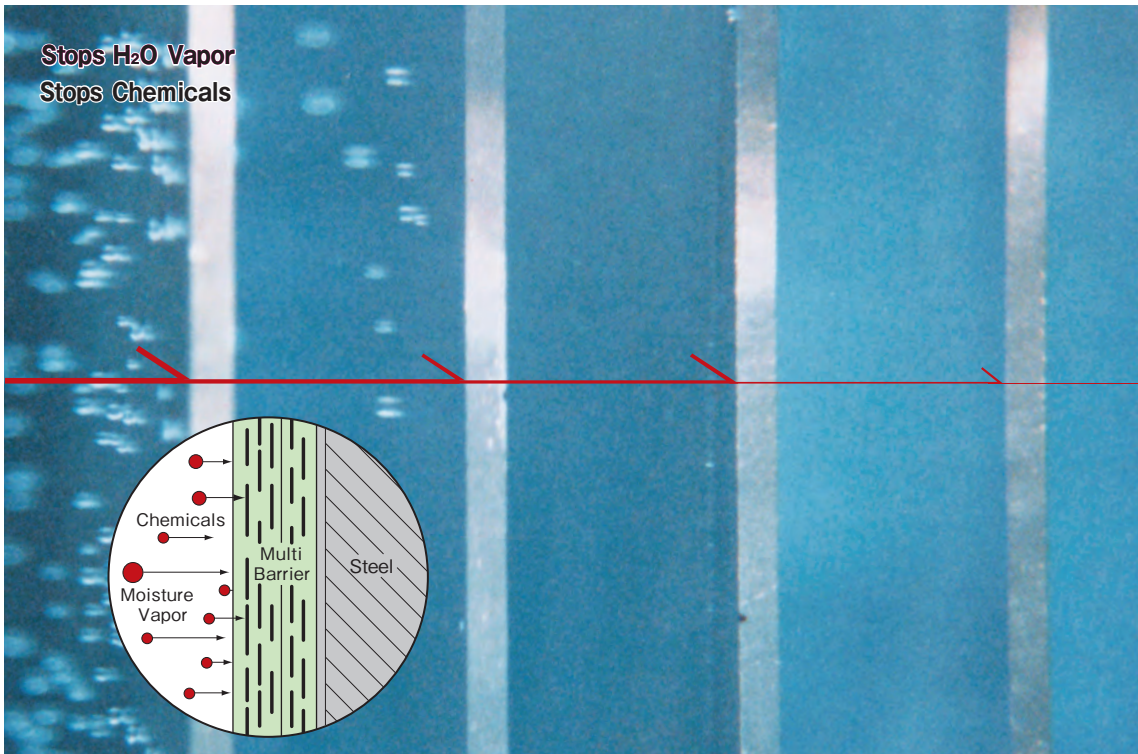


- Fuji Flake SL #6300
- Fuji Flake #6H-AR
- Fuji Flake #6H
- A General FRP lining
- B General Flake lining (small size)
- C General Flake lining (large size)

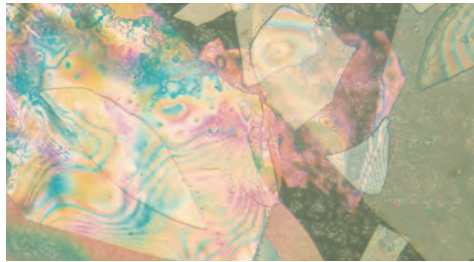
Proprietary Fuji Resin technology has increased the anti-water vapor permeability of Fuji Flake and Fuji Flake SL. Thanks to longer-lasting corrosion resistance, we have achieved a long last of results in flue gas desulfurization plants. In chemical processing, complex reactions and synthesis are combined and a high level of chemical resistance is required. Fuji Resin responds to this field with Fuji Flake-AR and further with Chemeq-Line system, a composite FRP technology. Also, the high-temperature region can be extended up to 800°C by using it in combination with the Fuji Brick system, as this supports chemical resistance at high temperatures.

Service Life Prolonged by a Stable Multi-Layer Barrier

Anti-water Vapor Permeability and Chemical Resistance



Promotion Tester of Anti-water vapor permeability



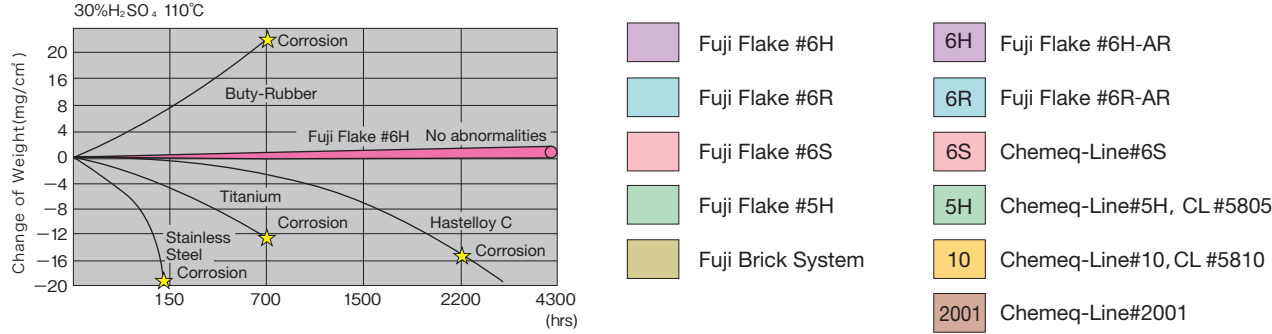
Deterioration of flake glass affected by fluorine acid — microphotograph

Chemical Resistance of Fuji Flake

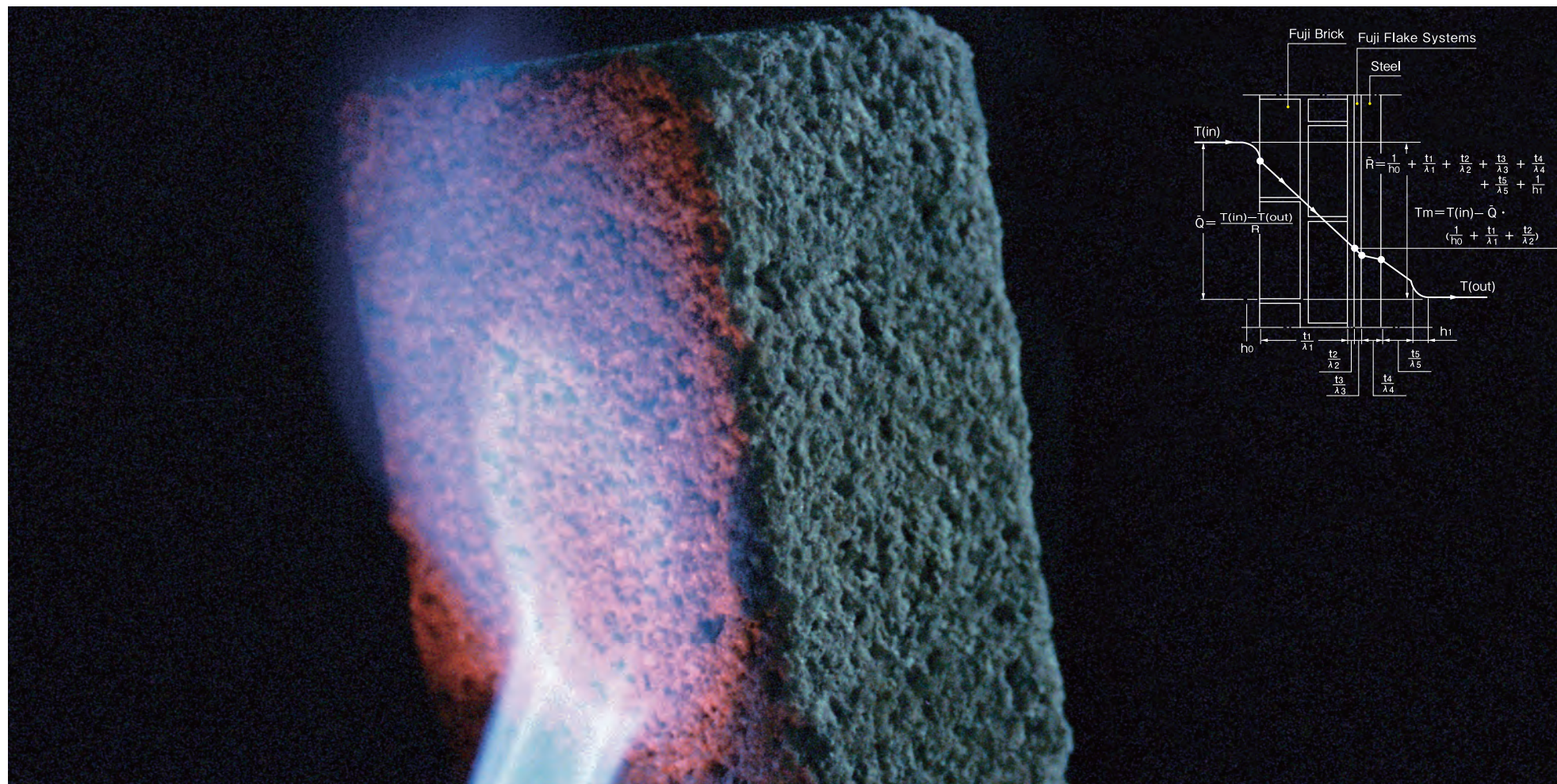
		30°C		60°C		90°C		120°C		150°C		180°C	
Inorganic Acids	Sulfuric Acid	25%											
		50%											
		70%											
		80%											
	Hydrochloric Acid	10%											
		25%											
		37%	6R	6R	6R	6H	6H	6H	10	10	10	10	
	Nitric Acid	10%											
		20%											
		50%											
Organic Acids	Acetic-Acid	10%											
		50%											
		75%											
		all											
	Formic-Acid	10%											
		50%	6R	6R	6R	6R	6R	6H	10	10	10	10	
	Lactic Acid	all											
		all											
	Sodium Hydroxide	10%	6R	6R	6R	6R	6R	6R	6H	10	10	10	
		25%	6R	6R	6R	6R	6R	6R	6H	10	10	10	
Alkalis	Ammonium Hydroxide	40%	6R	6R	6R	6R	6R	6R	6H	10	10	10	
		5%	6R	6R	6R	6R	6R	6R	6H	10	10	10	
	Sodium Hypochlorite	10%	6R	6R	6R	6R	6R	6R	6H	10	10	10	
		12%	6R	6R	6R	6R	6R	6R	6H	10	10	10	
	Chlorine Dioxide	15%	6R	6R	6R	6H	5H	5H	5H				
		10%	6R	6R	6R	6R	6H	5H	5H				
	Hydrogen Peroxide	10%	6R	6R	6R	6R	6H	5H	5H				
		10%	6R	6R	6R	6R	6H	5H	5H				
	Chlorine Water	10%	6R	6R	6R	6R	6H	5H	5H				
		10%	6R	6R	6R	6R	6H	5H	5H				
Bleaching/oxidation solutions	Chlorine Gas	10%	6R	6R	6R	6R	6H	5H	5H				
		10%	6R	6R	6R	6R	6H	5H	5H				
	Hydrochloric Acid Gas	10%	6R	6R	6R	6R	6H	5H	5H				
		10%	6R	6R	6R	6R	6H	5H	5H				
	Sulfur Oxide Gas	10%	6R	6R	6R	6R	6H	5H	5H				
		10%	6R	6R	6R	6R	6H	5H	5H				
	Sulfuric Acid mist	10%	6R	6R	6R	6R	6H	5H	5H				
		10%	6R	6R	6R	6R	6H	5H	5H				
	Acidic and Neutral	all											
		all											
Salts	Formaldehyde	37%											
		37%											
	Benzene	all	6H	6H	6H	6H	6H	10	10	10	10	10	
		all	6H	6H	6H	6H	6H	10	10	10	10	10	
	Toluene	all	6H	6H	6H	6H	6H	10	10	10	10	10	
		all	6H	6H	6H	6H	6H	10	10	10	10	10	
	Styrene	all	6H	6H	6H	6H	6H	10	10	10	10	10	
		all	6H	6H	6H	6H	6H	10	10	10	10	10	
	Methanol	all	6H	6H	6H	6H	6H	10	10	10	10	10	
		all	6H	6H	6H	6H	6H	10	10	10	10	10	
Organic Substances and Solvents	Acetone	all	6H	6H	6H	6H	6H	10	10	10	10	10	
		all	6H	6H	6H	6H	6H	10	10	10	10	10	
	Trichloroethylene	all	6H	6H	6H	6H	6H	10	10	10	10	10	
		all	6H	6H	6H	6H	6H	10	10	10	10	10	
	Chloroform	all	6H	6H	6H	6H	6H	10	10	10	10	10	
		all	6H	6H	6H	6H	6H	10	10	10	10	10	
	Carbon Tetrachloride	all	6H	6H	6H	6H	6H	10	10	10	10	10	
		all	6H	6H	6H	6H	6H	10	10	10	10	10	
	Ethylene Dichloride	all	6H	6H	6H	6H	6H	10	10	10	10	10	
		all	6H	6H	6H	6H	6H	10	10	10	10	10	
	Carbon Bisulfide	all	6H	6H	6H	6H	6H	10	10	10	10	10	
		all	6H	6H	6H	6H	6H	10	10	10	10	10	
	Phenol	10%	6H	6H	6H	6H	6H	10	10	10	10	10	
		10%	6H	6H	6H	6H	6H	10	10	10	10	10	

Note: The above table only serves as a guideline. Therefore consult us before determining materials.  
\* Hydrofluoric acid resistance is an optional specification.

Comparison with Rubber and Corrosion-proof Metals







**F**uji Flake Lining exhibits little residual stress at curing, a coefficient of thermal expansion approaching that of metal and superb adhesive qualities on metal and concrete structures. Furthermore, its heat-resistance is stable over long periods.

#### Heat Resistance of Fuji Flake

Grade	Heat Resistance (°C)	
	Liquids	Gases
Fuji Flake #6H	120	150
Fuji Flake #6R	90	100
Fuji Flake #5H, #6S	110	130
Fuji Flake #3, #4	80	90
Fuji Flake SL #6300	130	160
Fuji Flake SL #6100	100	120

Combined use with Fuji Brick increases the heat-resistant and insulating properties of Fuji Flake in environments where its heat-resisting limit is exceeded. Fuji Brick X-10, as it is jointless, demonstrates corrosion preventing functions more reliably at a maximum heat resistance of 200 °C.

Fuji Brick X-9000 excels in sudden heating and cooling and in spoiling resistance with a maximum heat resistance of 800 °C. It is used in various areas including hot gas cooling towers in garbage incineration plants and iron and steel pickling lines.

#### Physical Properties of Fuji Brick

Properties	Fuji brick X-9000	Fuji brick X-10	Brick (Acid-Proof)
Bulk Density	1.3~1.5	1.3~1.4	2.1~2.2
Porosity (%)	20~25	8~15	8~13
Water Absorption (%)	8~12	4~6	4~6
Compressive Strength (MPa)	5.0~10	11~14	59~69
Flexural Strength (MPa)	1.5~2.5	3.9~4.9	20~29
Thermal Conductivity (W/(m·K))	0.2~0.5	0.4~0.5	0.9~1.1
Coefficient of Thermal Expansion (1/K×10 <sup>-6</sup> )	0.3~0.4	12~13	4~6
Heat Resistance (°C)	800	200	200

**F**uji Flake Lining possesses excellent adhesive flexibility properties against deformation and fatigue. In a fatigue test where dual amplitude stress of 245 MPa is applied to carbon steel SS400, no abnormalities are found in Fuji Flake whereas carbon steel started to crack at around 570,000th test and eventually broke.

Ordinarily, safety is further improved as it is designed at allowable stress values lower than the yield point. Fuji Flake AR demonstrates excellent flexibility properties in local deformation. And Flake Flex is best suited to concrete structures where high adhesive and flexibility are required.

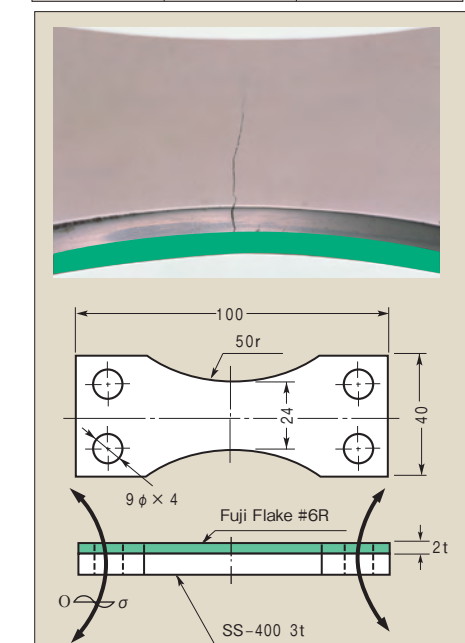
#### Physical Properties of Fuji Flake

Properties	Fuji Flake #6R	Fuji Flake #6R-AR12
Tensile Strength (MPa)	39	88
Flexural Strength (MPa)	78	127
Flexural Modulus (GPa)	7.8	7.8
Coefficient of thermal expansion (1/K)	2.0×10 <sup>-5</sup>	2.1×10 <sup>-5</sup>
Vapor Permeability (g/m <sup>2</sup> · 24hr · mmHg)	0.01(1 mm)	0.01(1 mm)
Impact Test (DuPont method) (g×cm)	500×50 passed	500×50 passed
Elongation (%)	0.5	1.5
Tensile Lap-shear Adhesive Strength (MPa)	12	12

#### Repeat-Loading Fatigue Test

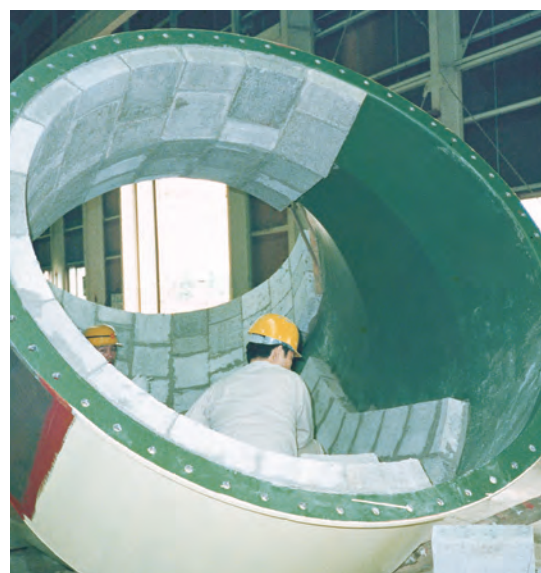
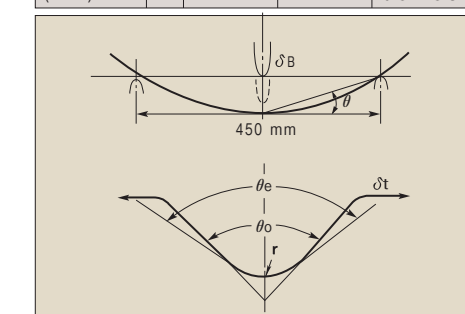
Constant stress type dual amplitude system, repeated bending strength  
 Conforming to method B of ASTM D671-63-T

Test Piece	Maximum Flexural Stress (MPa)	Result
Base metal (Carbon steel SS400),	196	10,000,000 times. No abnormalities
Lining material (Fuji Flake #6R 2 mm)	245	570,000 times. Cracks in carbon steel. No abnormalities in Fuji Flake Lining.



#### Adhesion and Flexibility Test

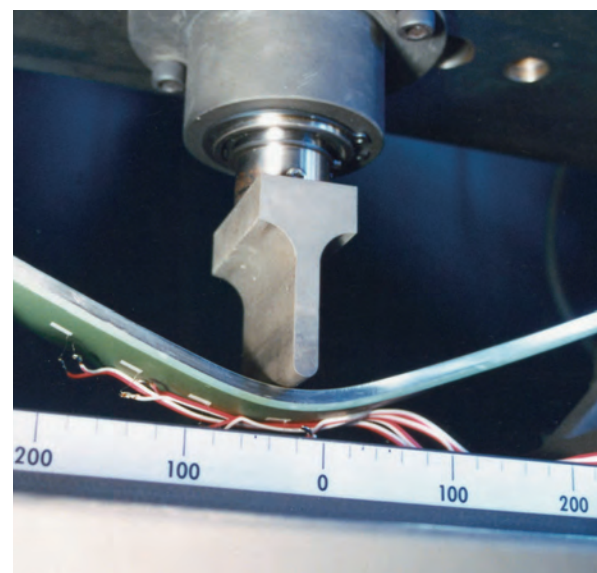
Test	Fuji Flake #6R	Fuji Flake #6R-AR	Flake Flex #501
Bending Deformation, (θ)	4°	8°	No breakage
Corner Deformation, (θe-θo)	10°	1°21'	3°30'
	30°	2°10'	4°40'



FUJI FLAKE and X-9000, combined lining being applied to a flue gas desulfurizing inlet duct



Continuous acid pickling lines, Fuji Flake AR/X-9000



## Responding to Thermal Stress, Deformation and Fatigue under High Temperatures

Heat Resistance and Flexibility Properties

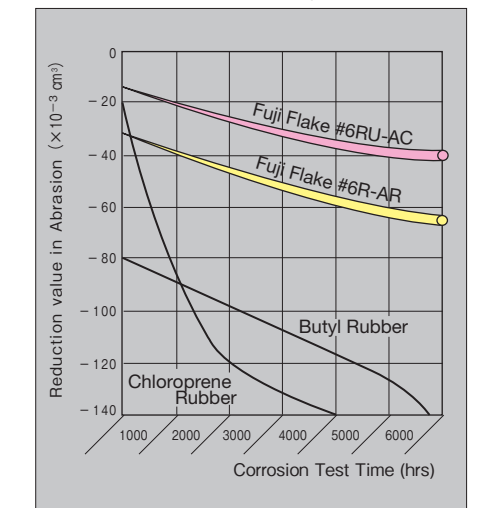




Fuji Flake AC (Abrasion and Chemical resistance) demonstrates particularly well against abrasion, erosion and other physical damage. It also demonstrates abrasion and high corrosion-resistant qualities that cannot be achieved by rubber in situations where agitation, splashing of liquids, slurry abrasion and corrosion resistance are required. Even the corrosion of materials that initially are highly abrasion-resistant is accelerated when deterioration caused by chemicals once sets in. The performance of Fuji Flake AC is stable as it outstandingly resists corrosion and abrasion even against hydrofluoric acid. Its high abrasion resistance has been put to the test on chemicals

containing slurry in coal-fired FGD plants and phosphate rock agitators.

- **Abrasion Resistance of Fuji Flake AC (In-house comparison values)**  
After Corrosion Resistance Test (5% H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> at 80°C)  
Taber Abrasion Test (CS-17, 1000g/1000 cycles)



- **Physical Properties of Fuji Flake #6RU-AC**

Properties	Unit	Fuji Flake #6RU-AC
Tensile Strength	MPa	59
Flexural Strength	MPa	98
Flexural Modulus	GPa	7.8
Tensile Lap-shear Adhesive Strength(on SS400)	MPa	14
Bendability (4.5mm steel, 450mm span)		Cracks at 3°
Impact Test (DuPont method)	g×cm	500×50 passed
Coefficient of Thermal Expansion	1/K	2×10 <sup>-5</sup>

- **Comparison of AC lining and FRP lining**



AC lining is no abrasion.  
(Operation terms: 12 Months)



FRP lining is abrasion.  
(Operation terms: 6 Months)



Flue gas desulfurizer absorption column and cooler — FUJI FLAKE AC



(Top) Rotary scrubber AC-coat composite  
(Center) Phosphate rock agitators Fuji Flake AC

## Outstanding Abrasion Achieved through Composite of Various Properties

Abrasion Resistance



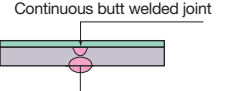
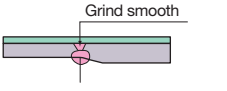
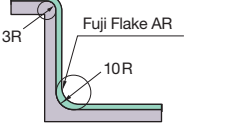
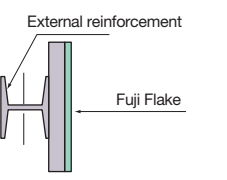
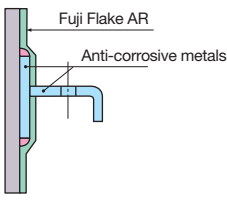
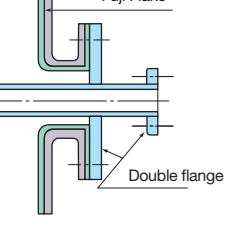
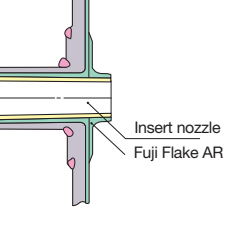
# A Standardized Processing System Built up from a Firm Track Record

Based upon years of experience in the field, our experienced technicians and personnel have completed development of a corrosion-proof barrier that brings out the qualities of Fuji Flake to their full. The Application methods and specifications for facilities and equipment to be lined vary greatly. They are determined by the running conditions – chemicals used, temperature and pressure – the type of structural material, work conditions and time available for application. Our specialist personnel plan economical anti-corrosion programs to fit newly arising needs. These programs cover a broad area, form a major part of a complete system and deliver reliability to our customers.



## Precautions in Fabrication of Vessels

When carrying out complete anti-corrosion work in your lining equipment, you should pay attention to the points given below. Consult us further for details.

- 1 Avoid lap welding joints. You should use continuous butt welded joints only.  

- 2 Sharp edges and rough areas on the surface should be ground flush.  

- 3 Finish the convex sections of corners to radius 3 mm or more and the concave sections to 10 mm or more. Consult us before determining how to finish the corners of large tanks and square ducts.  

- 4 Structural reinforcements such as angles, channels, I beams and other members should be installed on the exterior. Fully reinforce parts where concentration of stress or deformation is likely to occur.  

- 5 Avoid complicated shapes and angles which are difficult to line. When using corrosion-resistant metal attachments, in principle avoid welding directly to the carbon steel vessel. A foot plate should be used.  

- 6 Use double-flanged insert piping system for steam-heated pipes, shower pipes and thermometer protection pipes.  

- 7 Small-diameter nozzles should be carried out in accordance with the Fuji-Chemeq standard FRP insert system. In this system, the finished inner diameter is smaller than the steel nozzle. Remember this when the size of the inner diameter is limited.  

- 8 After lining, the lining will become burnt and damaged if the positions of the parts are changed or external support holders, etc. are welded. If this is absolutely necessary, implement fire prevention measures and measure to prevent the spread of heat.



# A Broad Spectrum of Applications

Rapid technological progress has resulted in a trend towards higher grade, more diversified and energy-saving facilities in all areas of industry. Fuji Flake lining demonstrates all the required qualities, aptly meets the high-grade needs for preventing corrosion and is used extensively in all areas of industry.

Thermal power plant with a background of industrial complexes — Fuji Flake



**• Steel, Non-ferrous Metals and Surface Treatment**  
Discharge gas treatment, ducts and stacks, sintering, COG, household power generation, refinery plants continuous acid pickling lines, alumite processing lines, plating lines, EGL lines, waste water and acid treatment plants



**• Public Works and Construction**  
Municipal garbage incineration plants water purification plants, activated carbon absorption, water supply, setting tank and storage tanks, chemical tanks, water reception tanks, hot water supply pipes and prevention of concrete corrosion



**• Chemicals and Petroleum**  
Reaction, blending, neutralizing, mixing and separating vessels distilling, refining, absorbing and refracting towers, chemical tanks, process piping, and heat exchangers



**• Fiber and Paper Pulp**  
Boiler gas treatment plants, processing chimneys, ducts, tank lorries, fans and blowers, pumps, agitators, spinning baths, chest and pits for papermaking



**• Other**  
Vessels for foodstuffs, confectionery, electricity, electronics and medicine • Shipping, marine structures, marine development, desalination of sea water • Railway, automobile and airport facilities

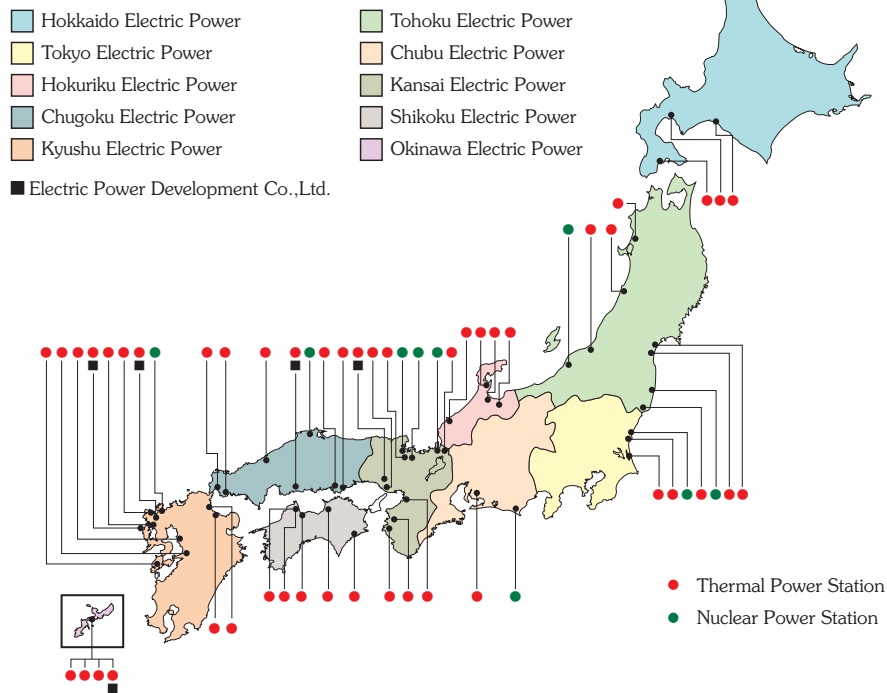


# Preserving Nature and Contributing to Environmental Safety Achievements in Power Generation

Fuji Resin boasts more than 45 years of operations and a sales record of more than 200 units of flue gas desulfurization plants installed at oil-and coal-fired power generation. All of these units support the desulfurization and denitration processes of plant manufacturers and are earning wide acclaim. They are also in use in chemical tanks, waste gas ducts, electrostatic precipitators, GGH, stacks • raw, pure and hot water tanks • heavy oil, crude oil and kerosene tanks • wharfs, harbors, and cooling water route facilities • supply and waste water processing units, and nuclear power generating facilities. In this way, we contribute to protecting nature and environmental safety in Japan.



Service Territories of Fuji Flake



5300\* $\times$ 200<sup>m</sup> H stack Fuji Flake-lines  
(Top-collected areas)

Photo/Presented by  
The Sankei News Paper



Panoramic view of a thermal power plant (EPDC) in Japan — FUJI FLAKE-lined



## Firm Reliability through a Thorough, All-round System Corrosion Engineering Service

Fuji Resin brings alive leading edge technology and an abundance of experience and know-how. To most economically and promptly satisfy users' requirements, we are firmly committed to implementing all operations involved in corrosion engineering-production of corrosion preventing materials, materials evaluation, corrosion-control designs, construction and maintenance.

### • Technical Service

To achieve our corrosion control plans each of the departments for technology, production, construction, quality and safety is engaged in standardization, modification and upgrading in a concerted effort to improve reliability.

### • Construction Services Afforded by a Global Network

Experienced personnel manage construction at the local level. They ensure that on-site management proceeds safely and smoothly.

### • Maintenance Services

We carry out maintenance measures for facilities and offer advice through the most advanced life research and upgraded technology to maintain safe operations after jobs are completed.

### • Overseas Services

Against a diversifying international climate, our overseas activities include the export of materials, local procurements and the dispatch of technical advisers so that we can heighten the reliability of our users' projects.



## FUJI'S CORROSION CONTROL SERVICES

Flake Lining Systems	.....	FUJI-FLAKE
FRP Lining Systems	.....	CHEMEQLINE. LOOSE-CHEMEQ
Brick Lining Systems	.....	FUJI-BRICK. FUJI-MASTIC
Concrete Protection Systems	...	POLYCRETE. HQ-MORTAR. HIMAX FUJI-FLOR. FOODLINE-M
Coating Systems	.....	FUJI-COAT. FUJI-FLON. FOODLINE
Sheet Lining Systems	.....	FUJI-LINER-UV. FUJI-SHEET
FRP Composite Systems	.....	FUJI-CHEMEQ. GP.

Tanks. Vessels. Towers. Stacks. Ducts. Tank-lorry. Pipes. Rolls  
Pumps. Fans. Steam-silencers. Agitator







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